

REPORT OF WALES AUDIT OFFICE

SUBJECT:
WALES AUDIT OFFICE AUDIT PLAN 2017

Summary

To receive the Audit Plan for 2017 from the Wales Audit Office.

Introduction

In accordance with the requirements of the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, the Local Government (Wales) Measure 2009, the Local Government Act 1999, and the Code of Audit Practice, the Authority is audited by the Wales Audit Office. The main aim of this process is to:

- examine and certify whether our financial statements are 'true and fair';
- assess whether we have made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources;
- audit and assess whether we have discharged duties and met requirements of the Local Government Measure; and
- undertake studies to enable the Auditor General for Wales to make recommendations for improving economy, efficiency and effectiveness or for improving financial or other management arrangements.

The programme of work for the next year is outlined in the Wales Audit Office Audit Plan 2017, which is included as Annex A. Officers of the Wales Audit Office will attend either meetings of the National Park Authority or the Audit and Corporate Services Review Committee to report on progress.

Financial Considerations

The Authority pays a fee for the Audit work. Over a number of years the Authority along with the other two National Park Authorities have argued that this fee is too high.

Risk Considerations

The work undertaken by the Wales Audit Office can contribute to managing risk and providing assurance for the work of the Authority.

Compliance

The work undertaken by the Wales Audit Office as part of this plan is part of our compliance framework.

Human Rights/Equality issues

There are no specific implications.

Biodiversity implications/Sustainability appraisal

There are no specific implications

Welsh Language considerations

There are no specific implications

Conclusion

Members are asked to Note the Audit Plan.

RECOMMENDATION:

Members are asked to Receive and Note the Audit Plan 2017

Background documents

(For further information, please contact Richard Griffiths, extension 4815 or at Richardg@pembrokeshirecoast.org.uk)



WALES AUDIT OFFICE
SWYDDFA ARCHWILIO CYMRU

Archwilydd Cyffredinol Cymru
Auditor General for Wales

2017 Audit Plan – Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority

Audit year: 2015-16

Date issued: April 2017

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No responsibility is taken by the Auditor General, the staff of the Wales Audit Office or, where applicable, the appointed auditor in relation to any member, director, officer or other employee in their individual capacity, or to any third party.

In the event of receiving a request for information to which this document may be relevant, attention is drawn to the Code of Practice issued under section 45 of the Freedom of Information Act 2000. The section 45 Code sets out the practice in the handling of requests that is expected of public authorities, including consultation with relevant third parties. In relation to this document, the Auditor General for Wales, the Wales Audit Office and, where applicable, the appointed auditor are relevant third parties.

Any enquiries regarding disclosure or re-use of this document should be sent to the Wales Audit Office at info.officer@audit.wales.

We welcome correspondence and telephone calls in Welsh and English. Corresponding in Welsh will not lead to delay. Rydym yn croesawu gohebiaeth a galwadau ffôn yn Gymraeg a Saesneg. Ni fydd gohebu yn Gymraeg yn arwain at oedi.

This document is also available in Welsh.

This document was produced by Nick Selwyn and Deryck Evans.

2017 Audit Plan

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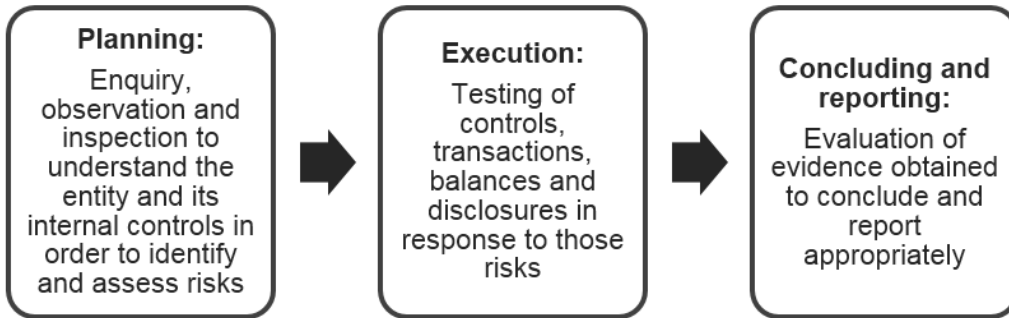
Summary

- 1 As your external auditor, my objective is to carry out an audit which discharges my statutory duties as Auditor General and fulfils my obligations under the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004, the Local Government (Wales) Measure 2009 (the Measure), the Local Government Act 1999, and the Code of Audit Practice, namely to:
 - examine and certify whether your financial statements are 'true and fair';
 - assess whether you have made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources;
 - audit and assess whether you have discharged duties and met requirements of the Measure; and
 - undertake studies to enable me to make recommendations for improving economy, efficiency and effectiveness or for improving financial or other management arrangements.
- 2 The purpose of this plan is to set out my proposed work, when it will be undertaken, how much it will cost and who will undertake it.
- 3 There have been no limitations imposed on me in planning the scope of this audit.
- 4 My responsibilities, along with those of management and those charged with governance, are set out in [Appendix 1](#).

Audit of accounts

- 5 It is my responsibility to issue a certificate and report on the financial statements which includes an opinion on their 'truth and fairness'.
- 6 I also consider whether or not Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources and report by exception if the Annual Governance Statement does not comply with requirements.
- 7 [Appendix 1](#) sets out my responsibilities in full.
- 8 The audit work I undertake to fulfil my responsibilities responds to my assessment of risks. This understanding allows me to develop an audit approach which focuses on addressing specific risks whilst providing assurance for the financial statements as a whole. My audit approach consists of three phases as set out in [Exhibit 1](#).

Exhibit 1: my audit approach



9 The risks of material misstatement are set out in [Exhibit 2](#) along with the work I intend to undertake to address them.

Exhibit 2: financial audit risks

Financial audit risk	Proposed audit response
The risk of management override of controls is present in all entities. Due to the unpredictable way in which such override could occur, it is viewed as a significant risk.	My audit team will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • test the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments made in preparing the financial statements; • review accounting estimates for biases; and • evaluate the rationale for any significant transactions outside the normal course of business.
There is a risk of material misstatement due to fraud in revenue recognition and as such is treated as a significant risk.	My audit team will review the sources of income, particularly cash. Where appropriate, they will review and document the systems of control and undertake substantive testing of a sample of such income transactions.

Financial audit risk	Proposed audit response
<p>There is a risk of material misstatement of the Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority's accounting statements arising from changes to the CIPFA/LASAAC Code including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • changes to the format of the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement; • introduction of the Expenditure Funding Analysis; • the requirements to restate last year's accounts for these changes; and • continued preparation of IFRS-complaint accounts. 	<p>My audit team will review the revised accounting statements. Where appropriate, they will review and document the approach taken to prepare the new analyses and will undertake substantive testing of the revised statements.</p>
<p>I have identified a number of disclosures as being material by nature. These include the disclosure of Related Parties and the Remuneration note.</p>	<p>My audit team will design detailed testing to obtain the required assurance that disclosures identified as material by nature have not been misstated.</p>

- 10 I do not seek to obtain absolute assurance on the truth and fairness of the financial statements and related notes, but adopt a concept of materiality. My aim is to identify material misstatements, that is, those that might result in a reader of the accounts being misled. The levels at which I judge such misstatements to be material will be reported to the Audit and Scrutiny Committee prior to completion of the audit.
- 11 For reporting purposes, I will treat any misstatements below a 'trivial' level (5% of materiality) as not requiring consideration by those charged with governance and therefore I will not report them.
- 12 My fees are based on the following assumptions:
- information provided to support the financial statements is timely, to the quality expected and has been subject to quality assurance review;
 - appropriate accommodation and facilities are provided to enable my audit team to deliver the audit in an efficient manner;
 - all appropriate officials will be available during the audit;
 - you have all the necessary controls and checks in place to enable the Responsible Financial Officer to provide all the assurances that I require in the Letter of Representation addressed to me; and
 - Internal Audit's planned programme of work is complete and management has responded to issues that may have affected the financial statements.

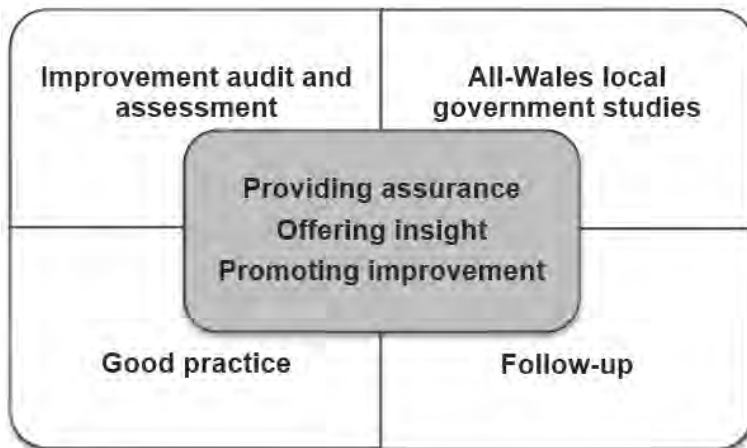
Certification of grant claims and returns

- 13 I have not been requested to undertake certification work on grant claims and returns. However, if requested to carry out any such work, an additional audit fee will need to be discussed and agreed for this work.

Performance audit

- 14 The components of my performance audit work are shown in [Exhibit 3](#).

Exhibit 3: components of my performance audit work



- 15 Local government in Wales is going through an unprecedented period of change. Austerity continues to bite, audited bodies will be required to adopt the principle of sustainable development from April 2016, and local government reform remains under consideration.
- 16 For 2017-18 the Measure will still be in place, and I will still need to examine whether authorities will meet their duty to make arrangements for continuous improvement. The challenge for me in these uncertain times is to balance my existing, new and proposed statutory duties with the need to continue to undertake meaningful, risk-based and proportionate audits and assessments.
- 17 During 2016 I consulted with public service bodies on how I can best discharge my various duties whilst striking the most appropriate balance and adding value by:
- providing assurance on the governance and stewardship of public money and assets;
 - offering insight on the extent to which resources are used wisely in meeting people's needs; and
 - identifying and promoting ways by which the provision of public services may be improved.

18 In addition to the annual programme of audit and assessment work, the Wales Audit Office also undertakes a programme of local government studies. This work is included within the Wales Audit Office estimates for funding from the Welsh Consolidated Fund and not local fees. **Exhibit 4** summarises the present position on the current programme of studies. These studies primarily lead to a national report augmented by good practice and shared learning outputs rather than by local reports. Local findings, where relevant, will be captured in improvement assessment work and reported in annual improvement reports depending on the timing and the focus of conclusions.

Exhibit 4: local government studies

Study	Status
2015-16 studies	
Community safety	Published October 2016
Income generation and charging	Published November 2016
Council funding of third sector services	Published January 2017
2016-17 studies	
How local government manages demand	Fieldwork
Strategic commissioning	Fieldwork
Improving well-being through housing adaptations	Fieldwork

19 Taking all these factors into consideration, my 2017-18 programme of work will comprise:

Exhibit 5: performance audit programme

Performance audit programme	Brief description
Improvement audit and assessment work including	Improvement planning and reporting audit
WFG Pilot	Pilot assessment of implementation of the Well-being of Future Generations Act
Stage II Governance review work	TBC
National local authority study – Services to Rural Communities	This work is funded by the Welsh Consolidated Fund and no charges are made to Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority

20 The performance audit projects included in last year’s Audit Plan, which are either still underway or which have been substituted for alternative projects in agreement with you, are set out in **Appendix 2**.

Fee, audit team and timetable

Fee

- 21 The Wales Audit Office does not generate profits on fees. Legislation requires that the fees charged may not exceed the full cost of exercising the function to which the fee relates. The fee rates are set at a level to recover that full cost. My fee rates have been held static for 2017 and my audit teams will continue to look for efficiencies in their audits and welcome working with you constructively on this.
- 22 Your estimated fee for 2017 is set out in [Exhibit 6](#). This figure represents a 2.8% decrease compared to the fee set out in the 2016 audit plan and reflects the level of refund provided at the closure of the 2015-16 audit.

Exhibit 6: audit fee

Audit area	Proposed fee (£) ¹	Proposed fee last year (£)
Audit of accounts ²	27,500	29,500
Performance audit work: ³	17,077	17,004
Total fee	44,577	46,504

Notes:

¹ The fees shown in this document are exclusive of VAT, which is no longer charged to you.

² Payable November 2016 to October 2017.

³ Payable April 2017 to March 2018.

- 23 Planning will be ongoing, and changes to my programme of audit work and therefore my fee, may be required if any key new risks emerge. I shall make no changes without first discussing them with Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority.
- 24 Further information on my [fee scales and fee setting](#) can be found on the Wales Audit Office website.

Audit team

- 25 The main members of my team, together with their contact details, are summarised in [Exhibit 7](#).

Exhibit 7: my team

Name	Role	Contact number	E-mail address
Richard Harries	Engagement Director	02920 320640 07789 397018	richard.harries@audit.wales
Jane Holownia	Engagement Lead – Performance Audit	02920 320565 07769 742684	jane.holownia@audit.wales
Deryck Evans	Financial Audit Manager	02920 320559 07780 554874	deryck.evans@audit.wales
Julie Owens	Financial Audit Team Leader	02920 829300 07581 499092	julie.owens@audit.wales
Nick Selwyn	Performance Audit Manager	02920 320500 07883 003293	nick.selwyn@audit.wales
Tim Buckle	Performance Audit Lead	02920 320500 07854 652640	timothy.buckle@audit.wales

26 I can confirm that my team members are all independent of Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority and your officers. In addition, I am not aware of any potential conflicts of interest that I need to bring to your attention.

Timetable

27 I will provide reports, or other outputs as agreed, to Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority covering the areas of work identified in this document. My key milestones are set out in [Exhibit 8](#).

Exhibit 8: timetable

Planned output	Work undertaken	Report finalised
2017 Audit Plan	February to March 2017	March 2017
Financial accounts work: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Audit of Financial Statements Report • Opinion on Financial Statements • Financial Accounts Memorandum 	March to July 2017	July 2017
Performance work: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • improvement audit and assessment work including • Stage II Governance review work (to be agreed and linked to WFG pilot) 	May to October 2017	March 2017
Annual Improvement Report		March 2017
2018 Audit Plan	October to December 2017	January 2018
Services to Rural Communities national study	September 2017 to February 2018	July 2018
WFG: pilot work	May to October 2017	January 2017

* Subject to timely clearance of draft findings with Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority.

Future developments to my audit work

Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015

28 The Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015 (the Act) became law in April 2015. The Act requires me to report before the next National Assembly election on how public bodies are acting in accordance with the sustainable development principle when setting their well-being objectives and taking steps to meet them. In 2017 I will conduct my first work under the Act – the Year One Commentary – to understand how bodies are beginning to respond to the requirements. I will also work collaboratively with Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority and a small number of other public bodies, including the central government sector, to develop an audit approach that is meaningful and proportionate and can be adopted in subsequent years.

Other

- 29 Details of other future developments including changes to key IFRS and of the Wales Audit Office's Good Practice Exchange (GPX) seminars are set out in [Appendix 4](#).
- 30 The Wales Audit Office's GPX programme seeks to support the improvement of public services across Wales by identifying and sharing good practice. The GPX seminars bring a range of public sector bodies together to share their practical experiences and learning in areas we consider would benefit from sharing good practice. The seminars are provided free of charge to delegates. Forthcoming events include:
- the challenges posed by indirectly provided, publicly funded services in Wales;
 - how you manage risk around organisation change, service transformation and innovation; and
 - measuring outcomes: who's doing it and how (linked to Well-Being of Future Generations Act).

Respective responsibilities

Audit of accounts

As amended by the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013, the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004 sets out my powers and duties to undertake your financial audit. It is my responsibility to issue a certificate and report on the financial statements which includes an opinion on:

- their 'truth and fairness', providing assurance that they:
 - are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error;
 - comply with the statutory and other applicable requirements; and
 - comply with all relevant requirements for accounting presentation and disclosure.
- the consistency of information in the Annual Report with the financial statements.

I must also state by exception if the Annual Governance Statement does not comply with requirements, if proper accounting records have not been kept, if disclosures required for remuneration and other transactions have not been made or if I have not received all the information and explanations I require.

The Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004 requires me to assess whether Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources. To achieve this, I consider:

- the results of the audit work undertaken on the financial statements;
- Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority's system of internal control, as reported in the Annual Governance Statement and my report thereon;
- the results of other work carried out including work carried out under the Local Government (Wales) Measure 2009 (the Measure), certification of claims and returns, and data-matching exercises;
- the results of the work of other external review bodies where relevant to my responsibilities; and
- any other work that addresses matters not covered by the above, and which I consider necessary to discharge my responsibilities.

The Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004 sets out the rights of the public and electors to inspect Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority's financial statements and related documents, to ask me, as the Appointed Auditor questions about the accounts and, where appropriate, to challenge items in the accounts. I must also consider whether in the public interest, I should make a report on any matter which comes to my notice in the course of the audit.

My audit work does not relieve management and those charged with governance of their responsibilities which include:

- the preparation of the financial statements and Annual Report in accordance with applicable accounting standards and guidance;

- the keeping of proper accounting records;
- ensuring the regularity of financial transactions; and
- securing value for money in the use of resources.

Management agrees to provide me with:

- access to all information of which management is aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
- additional information that I may request from management for the purpose of the audit; and
- unrestricted access to persons within Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority from whom I determine it necessary to obtain audit evidence.

Management will need to provide me with written representations to confirm:

- that it has fulfilled its responsibilities for the preparation of the financial statements;
- that all transactions have been recorded and are reflected in the financial statements;
- the completeness of the information provided to me for the purposes of the audit; and
- to support other audit evidence relevant to the financial statements or specific assertions in the financial statements if I deem it necessary or if required by ISAs.

Performance audit

The Measure places a general duty on improvement authorities to 'make arrangements to secure continuous improvement in the exercise of [their] functions'. It also places specific requirements on authorities to set improvement objectives, and to publish annual improvement plans and assessments of performance. Improvement authorities are defined as county and county borough councils, national park authorities, and fire and rescue authorities.

The Measure also requires me to carry out an improvement assessment for each improvement authority every year, to determine whether the authority is likely to comply with its general duty and requirements of the Measure. The Auditor General must also carry out an audit of whether the authority has discharged its improvement planning and reporting duties.

The Auditor General may also in some circumstances carry out special inspections (under section 21), in respect of which he will provide a report to the relevant authorities and Ministers, and which he may publish (under section 22). The Auditor General will summarise audit and assessment reports in his published Annual Improvement Report (under section 24). This will also summarise any reports of special inspections.

Performance work in last year's audit outline still in progress

Exhibit 9: performance work in last year's audit outline still in progress

Performance audit project	Status	Comment
Governance review survey	Completed	Findings provided to Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority
Governance review workshops	Date agreed	To be delivered in March 2017
Annual Improvement Report	Drafting	To be issued in May 2017

National value-for-money studies

Pembrokeshire Coast National Park Authority may also be interested in the national value-for-money examinations which I undertake, some of which will be of particular relevance to, and may involve evidence gathering across, local government. These studies are supported by funds approved by the National Assembly. Reports are presented to the National Assembly's Public Accounts Committee to support its scrutiny of public expenditure and potentially support scrutiny by other National Assembly committees.

Exhibit 10 covers all of the value-for-money studies work currently programmed.

The programme includes all-Wales summaries of audit work undertaken locally in the NHS and reactive examinations into specific issues of public concern that have been raised with me. In addition to the work outlined below, I may decide during the year to prepare other national reports summarising local audit work or based on the findings of reactive examinations.

I am also currently consulting with the Public Accounts Committee and other stakeholders about the inclusion in my programme of a number of new value-for-money studies to be rolled out during 2017-18. For example, I have already indicated to the committee that, following my July 2016 report on the Welsh Government's funding of Kancoat Ltd, I am considering a broader examination of the Welsh Government's support for business.

Further updates on my programme of value-for-money studies will be provided to you within the regular progress reports prepared by my team.

Exhibit 10: national value-for-money studies

Topic	Anticipated publication (as at 3 January 2017)
Outpatient follow-up appointments	February 2017
Governance and oversight of arms-length bodies (discussion paper)	February 2017
Welsh Government oversight of further education institutions' finances and delivery	March 2017
Circuit of Wales	February 2017
Emergency ambulance services commissioning	February 2017
21st century schools and education programme	March 2017
Public procurement landscape review	April to July 2017
Waste management (waste prevention)	April to July 2017

Topic	Anticipated publication (as at 3 January 2017)
Waste management (municipal recycling) ²	April to July 2017
Implementation of the NHS Finances (Wales) Act 2014 (integrated medium-term planning)	April to July 2017
Supporting People programme	April to July 2017
NHS Wales informatics services	April to July 2017
Access to public services with the support of specialist interpretation and translation	August to October 2017
Preparations for the implementation of fiscal devolution in Wales (follow-on report)	August to October 2017
Early intervention and behaviour change	TBC ³

² In addition to the work on waste prevention and municipal recycling, I will be taking forward a review of waste treatment infrastructure in early 2017.

³ My programme of good practice work has included a project exploring behaviour change work across Welsh public services and opportunities to improve practice, deliver better outcomes for citizens, and achieve better value for money. I still anticipate that the information and evidence gathered through this work will support the production of a report on this topic, although this is unlikely to be a traditional audit report and plans for its production are still to be confirmed.

Other future developments

Forthcoming key IFRS changes

Exhibit 11: forthcoming key IFRS changes

Standard	Effective date	Further details
IFRS 9 Financial instruments	2018-19	IFRS 9 financial instruments will replace IAS 39 and includes a new principles-based approach for the classification and measurement of financial assets. It also introduces a new impairment methodology for financial assets based on an expected losses rather than incurred losses. This will result in earlier and more timely recognition of expected credit losses. The accounting requirements for financial liabilities are almost all carried forward unchanged from IAS 39.
IFRS 15 Revenue from contracts with customers	2018-19	IFRS 15 revenue from contracts with customers introduces a principles-based five-step model for recognising revenue arising from contracts with customers. It is based on a core principle requiring revenue recognition to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to the customer in an amount that reflects the consideration the body expects to be entitled to, in exchange for those goods or services. It will also require more extensive disclosures than are currently required.
IFRS 16 Leases	2019-20	IFRS 16 will replace the current leases standard IAS 17. The key change is that it largely removes the distinction between operating and finance leases for lessees by introducing a single lessee accounting model that requires a lessee to recognise assets and liabilities for all leases with a term of more than 12 months, unless the underlying asset is of low value. It will lead to all leases being recognised on balance sheet as an asset based on a 'right of use' principle with a corresponding liability for future rentals. This is a significant change in lessee accounting.

Good Practice Exchange

The Wales Audit Office's GPX helps public services improve by sharing knowledge and practices that work. Events are held where knowledge can be exchanged face-to-face and resources shared online.

The focus of GPX events include financial management, public sector staff and governance.

Further information, including details of forthcoming GPX events and outputs from past seminars, can be found on the [GPX section of the Wales Audit Office website](#).

Registration for all events will open two months prior to the event.

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